



MASS IN C MINOR

Soli, Mixed Chorus, Orchestra and Organ

The Music Composed
by

Arthur Somervell

(1889)

CELLO

The “renaissance” in English music is generally agreed to have started in the late Victorian period, beginning roughly in 1880. Public demand for major works in support of the annual choral festivals held throughout England at that time was considerable which led to the creation of many large scale works for orchestra with soloists and chorus.

Although a number of those works were engraved, printed and are regularly performed today, performance scores for a considerable number of compositions, both large-scale and more intimate works, are not available. These works were either never engraved or were engraved and printed but are no longer available in the publishers’ catalogues. While the existence of these works is documented in biographies of the composers, the ability to study and, most importantly, to perform these compositions is not possible.

Changes in the International copyright laws, coupled with changing musical tastes, played a pivotal role in creating this void. As a result, music publishers lost the ability to generate revenue from the sale/rental of such music. In 1964, holograph and copyist scores from both Novello and from publishers it represented were offered to the British Library and the Royal College of Music Library (see The RCM Novello Library – The Musical Times, Feb. 1983 by Jeremy Dibble).

These autograph full score manuscripts along with copies of engraved vocal scores, widely available through various online library sources, are now the only resources available for studying and performing these works.

The English Heritage Music Series has been created to ensure that these compositions are preserved, are accessible for scholarly research and, most importantly, are available for performance by future generations. Its mission is to:

- Source non-engraved/out-of-print English composer compositions that are in the U.S. public domain
- Preserve these compositions through the preparation of performance scores using notation software
- Provide open Internet access to the scores to facilitate study, performance and sharing of performance material (program notes, audio, reviews, etc.)

In preparing the English Heritage Music Series editions, every effort has been made to adhere strictly to the notation contained in the manuscripts. Because of the passage of time and its effect on the condition of the manuscript, the absence of clear information often times by the composer in notating divided instruments, and with emendations in the composer and other hands resulting from use of the manuscript in performance, there were numerous circumstances which required interpretation and decisions for notes, accidentals, dynamics, articulations and tempi. Should questions arise in the use of these editions, the composers’ autograph manuscripts and the Novello vocal scores should be consulted for clarification.

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COVER IMAGE

“The Damsel of the Sanct Grael” by Dante Gabriel Rossetti, 1874

Source Information

Full Score Manuscript
Vocal Score
Manuscript Transcription & Score Preparation

Royal College of Music Library MS 4777
Novello’s Original Octavo Edition no. 9093 © 1891
David Fielding - dhcfielding@charter.net

Reference Material and Software

Notation Software: Finale v. 27.2 *Audio Software:* Garritan Personal Orchestra 5 *Graphic Software:* Adobe Photoshop CS5
Document Software: Affinity Serif Publisher *Music Notation Reference:* [Behind Bars](#) by Elaine Gould, Faber Music © 2011

TO
MY TWO ENGLISH MASTERS
PROFESSOR C. VILLIERS STANFORD
AND
DR. C. HUBERT H. PARRY
THIS MASS IS GRATEFULLY
DEDICATED BY
THEIR PUPIL
APRIL 30, 1883

INDEX

	PAGE
No. 1 - Kyrie Eleison	6
No.2 - Gloria in Excelsis	8
No. 3 - Credo	14
No. 4 - Sanctus	17
No. 5 - Benedictus	19
No. 6 - Agnus Dei	20

Somervell - Mass in C minor - Cello
No. 1 - Kyrie Eleison

Adagio

pp

6

11 div. tutti

15

18

21

A

25

28

f

Mass in C minor - No. 1: Kyrie Eleison

32

ff

36

mf

B

40

f

44

p

48

51

pp

Somervell - Mass in C minor - Cello

No. 2 - Gloria

Allegro

mf

p

8

16 **C** f ff

25 ff

33 **D** 7 2 pp pp

49 ff

59

66 **E** *Meno mosso.* f

Mass in C minor - No. 2: Gloria - Cello

72 f

77 p

82 accel.

87 **F** Tempo I. p

94 ff

100 mp cresc. -

107 ff

116

124 p (h = q q) 2

129-130

Mass in C minor - No. 2: Gloria - Cello

131 *pp* 133-134 **2**

137 **G** **2** **14** 140-141 142-155

156 **H** *f*

161

165 *molto rall.* *pp*

Mass in C minor - No. 2: Gloria - Cello

Tempo I.

170 *mf*

180 *ff* **J** *f*

189

197

206

215 **K**

223

231

238 **L** *p* 5 *f* 240-244

Mass in C minor - No. 2: Gloria - Cello

250

258 *ff* *accel.* **M** *mf* *Più mosso.*

266

274

282

291

302

307 *ff*

Somervell - Mass in C minor - Cello

No. 3 - Credo

Allegro

1-2 *mf*

8

14 *mf* 17-20

24 *f* *ff* **N**

31

37

44 *div.* **O**

51-58 *pp* **tutti**

Mass in C minor - No. 3: Credo - Cello

64 *poco rall.* **Adagio** *pp*

72 **Horn 1 & 2** *pp* 76-85

89-101 **Horn 1** *pp* **P**

109 **Allegro**

118 *ff*

124 *f* **Q**

130

136

142 *ff* **5** 146-150

Mass in C minor - No. 3: Credo - Cello

R
131 *Poco meno mosso.* **6**
155-160

161 *mf*

169 **S**

178

187

195 **T** *f*

204 *ff*

211 *rall.* *ff*

217

Somervell - Mass in C minor - Cello

No. 4 - Sanctus

Maestoso
8
1-8 *f* *ff*

15 **U**

24 **V** *f* *p* poco a poco crescendo

33 *f*

40 *rall.* **Tempo I.** *ff* *pp*

48

Somervell - Mass in C minor - Cello

No. 5 - Benedictus

Adagio

6-20

pp

15

Detailed description: This block contains the first line of musical notation for measures 6-20. It is written in bass clef with a key signature of three flats (C minor) and a common time signature (C). The music consists of a single melodic line with a long note value (likely a half note or longer) followed by a rest. A dynamic marking of *pp* (pianissimo) is placed below the first few notes. A bracket above the staff indicates the measure range from 6 to 20. A rehearsal mark '15' is placed above the end of the line.

21

pp

25-28

4

Detailed description: This block contains the second line of musical notation for measures 21-28. It continues the melodic line from the previous line. A dynamic marking of *pp* is present. A bracket above the staff indicates the measure range from 25 to 28. A rehearsal mark '4' is placed above the end of the line.

W

30

Più mosso.

f

Detailed description: This block contains the third line of musical notation for measures 30-35. It begins with a boxed 'W' (Wendepunkt) above the staff. The tempo marking changes to *Più mosso.* The dynamic marking changes to *f* (forte). The music features a more active melodic line with eighth and sixteenth notes.

36

Detailed description: This block contains the fourth line of musical notation for measures 36-41. The melodic line continues with various note values and rests.

42

rall.

Tempo I.

pp

Detailed description: This block contains the fifth line of musical notation for measures 42-47. It starts with a *rall.* (ritardando) marking, followed by a *Tempo I.* (ritornello) marking. The time signature changes to 3/4. The music features a rhythmic pattern of eighth notes. A dynamic marking of *pp* is placed at the end of the line.

48

pp

Detailed description: This block contains the sixth line of musical notation for measures 48-53. The melodic line continues with a dynamic marking of *pp* at the end.

Mass in C minor - No. 6 Agnus Dei - Cello

No. 6 - Agnus Dei

Andante sostenuto.

1
p

9

X
18

27 **Y**

37

46 **Z**

55 *legato*

64 **AA** *arco*

Mass in C minor - No. 6 Agnus Dei - Cello

74

BB
81

88 *rall.* **CC** *a tempo*

95

102 *rall.* **DD** *Adagio*
5
107-111 *p*

113 3
118-120 *f*

122 **EE** **FF** 6
125-130 *p*

134 *div.* 8
f *p* *pp*



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